Shri Sharadchandraji Pawar Senior College, Narangwadi

Tal. Omerga Dist. Osmanabad

Date: 10.10.2022

Time: 2 Hour

778

Total Mark: 50

Gandhian Principles and its Relevance in Today's World (SOCC1)

Instructions:

- Answer all the questions.
- · All questions carry equal marks.
- For subjective questions, answer in about 150-200 words each.

PART- A

Objective Questions:

- 1. Who is considered the pioneer of the Gandhian principles?
 - A) Nelson Mandela
 - B) Martin Luther King Jr.
 - C) Mahatma Gandhi
 - D) Jawaharlal Nehru
- 2. What was the main focus of Gandhi's philosophy of "Satyagraha"?
 - A) Non-violent resistance
 - B) Armed rebellion
 - C) Political negotiation
 - D) Economic boycott
- 3. Which of the following movements was NOT led by Mahatma Gandhi?
 - A) Salt March
 - B) Quit India Movement
 - C) Civil Rights Movement
 - D) Champaran Movement
- 4. What does the term "Sarvodaya" mean in the context of Gandhian philosophy?
 - A) Self-governance
 - B) Universal upliftment
 - C) Non-cooperation
 - D) Truth and non-violence
- 5. Which book written by Mahatma Gandhi outlines his principles of Satyagraha?
 - A) Hind Swarai
 - B) My Experiments with Truth
 - C) The Story of My Experiments with Truth
 - D) The Essential Gandhi
- 6. What was the significance of the Dandi Salt March in India's struggle for independence?
 - A) It led to the formation of the Indian National Congress.
 - B) It marked the beginning of the non-cooperation movement.
 - C) It challenged the British salt monopoly and inspired mass civil disobedience.
 - D) It resulted in the partition of India.
- 7. Which of the following is NOT a Gandhian principle?
 - A) Ahimsa (Non-violence)
 - B) Satya (Truth)
 - C) Vengeance
 - D) Sarvodaya (Universal upliftment)



- 8. Gandhi's concept of "Sarvodaya" emphasized the welfare of:
 - A) The privileged few
 - B) The oppressed masses
 - C) The religious institutions
 - D) The ruling class
- 9. Gandhi's philosophy influenced the Civil Rights Movement in:
 - A) India
 - B) South Africa
 - C) United States
 - D) United Kingdom
- 10. What was the purpose of Gandhi's constructive programs like spinning and Khadi?
 - A) To promote industrialization
 - B) To empower women
 - C) To boycott British goods
 - D) To achieve self-sufficiency and economic independence

PART - B 30 Marks

- 1. Discuss the relevance of Gandhian principles in resolving contemporary global conflicts.
- Explain the role of non-violent resistance in achieving social and political change, drawing examples from modern history.
- 3. How can Gandhian philosophy contribute to sustainable development and environmental conservation in the 21st century?

Project 50 Marks

Design a project proposal outlining how Gandhian principles can be integrated into a community development initiative aimed at addressing a specific social issue in your locality. Include details such as the objectives, methodology, expected outcomes, and potential challenges.

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